

# New Designs of electromagnetic undulators at SOLEIL

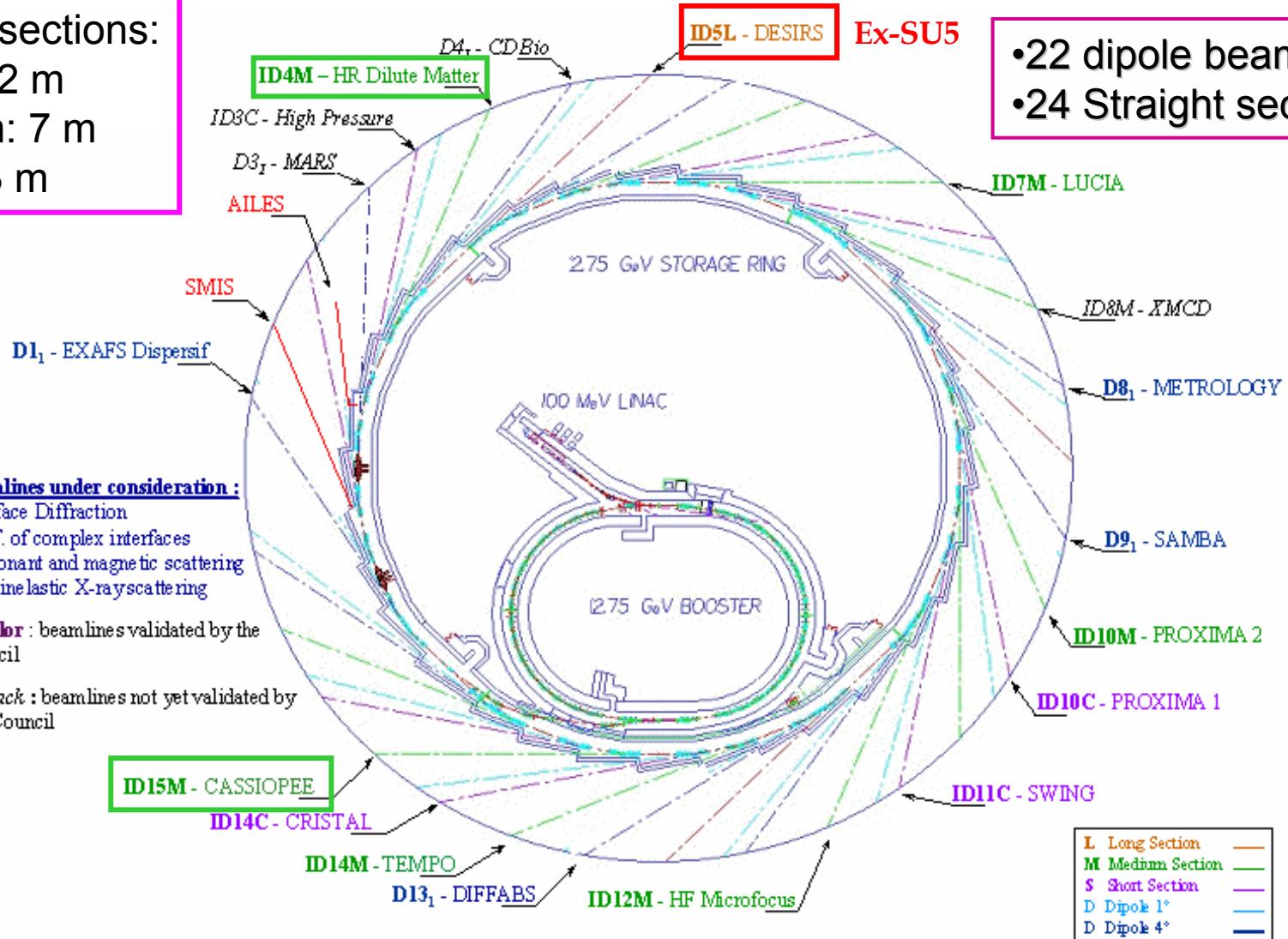
O. Chubar, A.Dael, M-P. Level,  
O. Marcouillé

# Beam lines implementation at SOLEIL

## Straight sections:

- Long: 12 m
- Medium: 7 m
- Short: 3 m

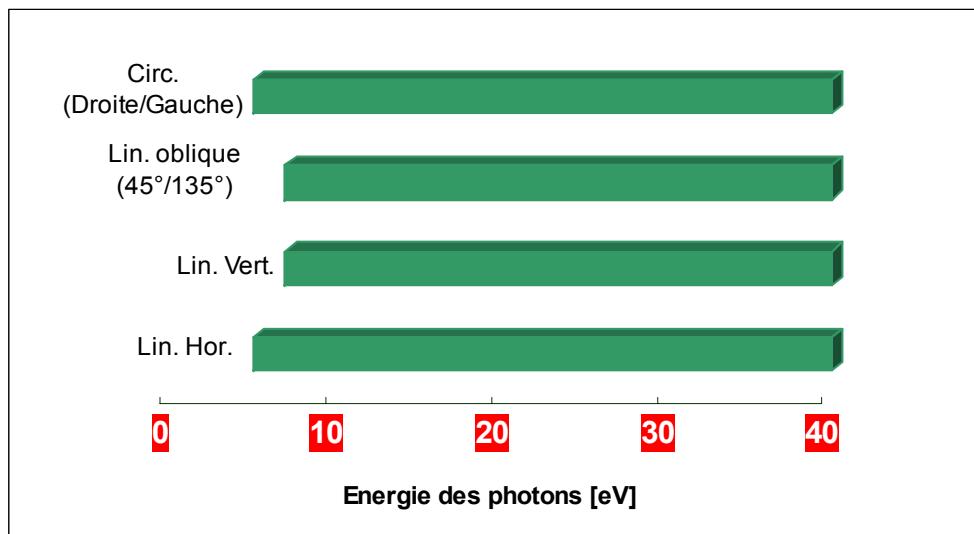
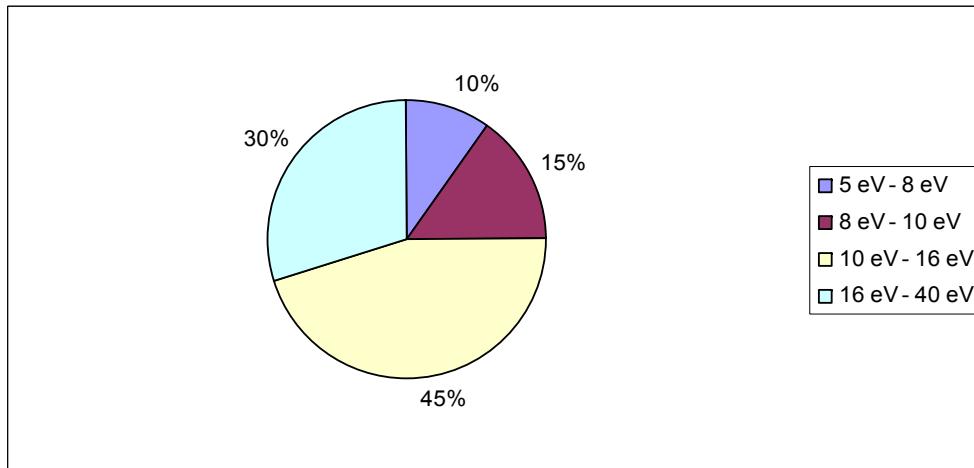
- 22 dipole beamlines
- 24 Straight sections



# HU640

- Experimental needs
- Beam line transmission
- Magnetic design of HU640
- Optical performances

# Exp. Needs



Courtesy of L. Nahon-SOLEIL

## Needs

- Spectral range: 5 eV-40eV
- All kinds of polar. States
- Low radiated power
- Pol. Switch: 1 Hz (Duty cycle: 1/2)

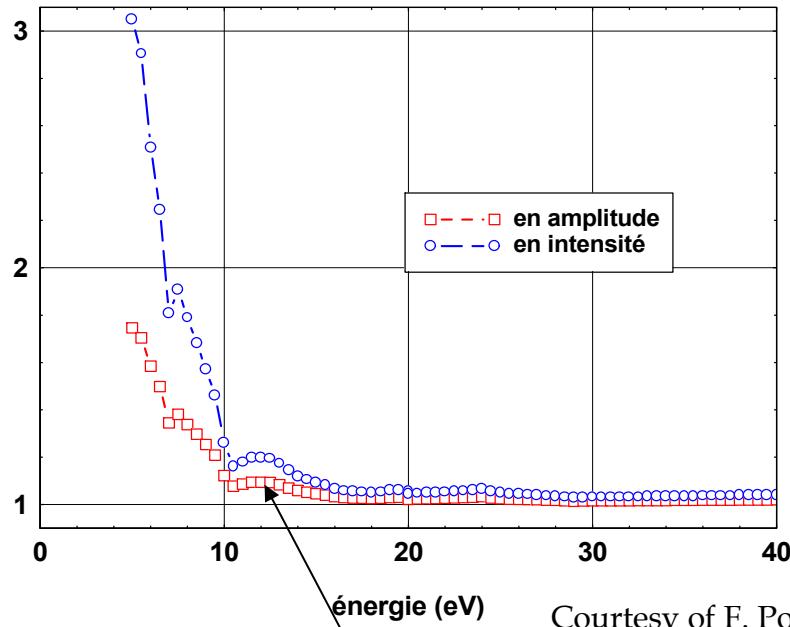
- Tunable magnetic field
- Adjustable phase shift between field components
- Low field and large period

## Electromagnetic undulator

# Beam line transmission

## $\sigma$ and $\pi$ polar. transmission

transmission V / transmission H de la ligne (réseaux + M3)

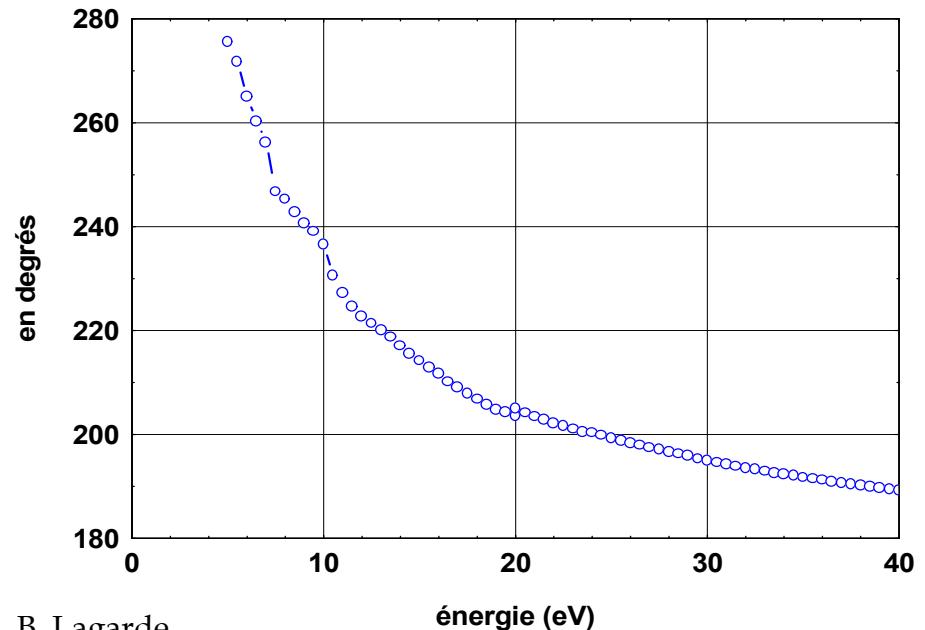


Courtesy of F. Polack, B. Lagarde  
and L. Nahon-SOLEIL

$$\sigma \text{ Amplitude}/\pi \text{ Amplitude} = B_z/B_x$$

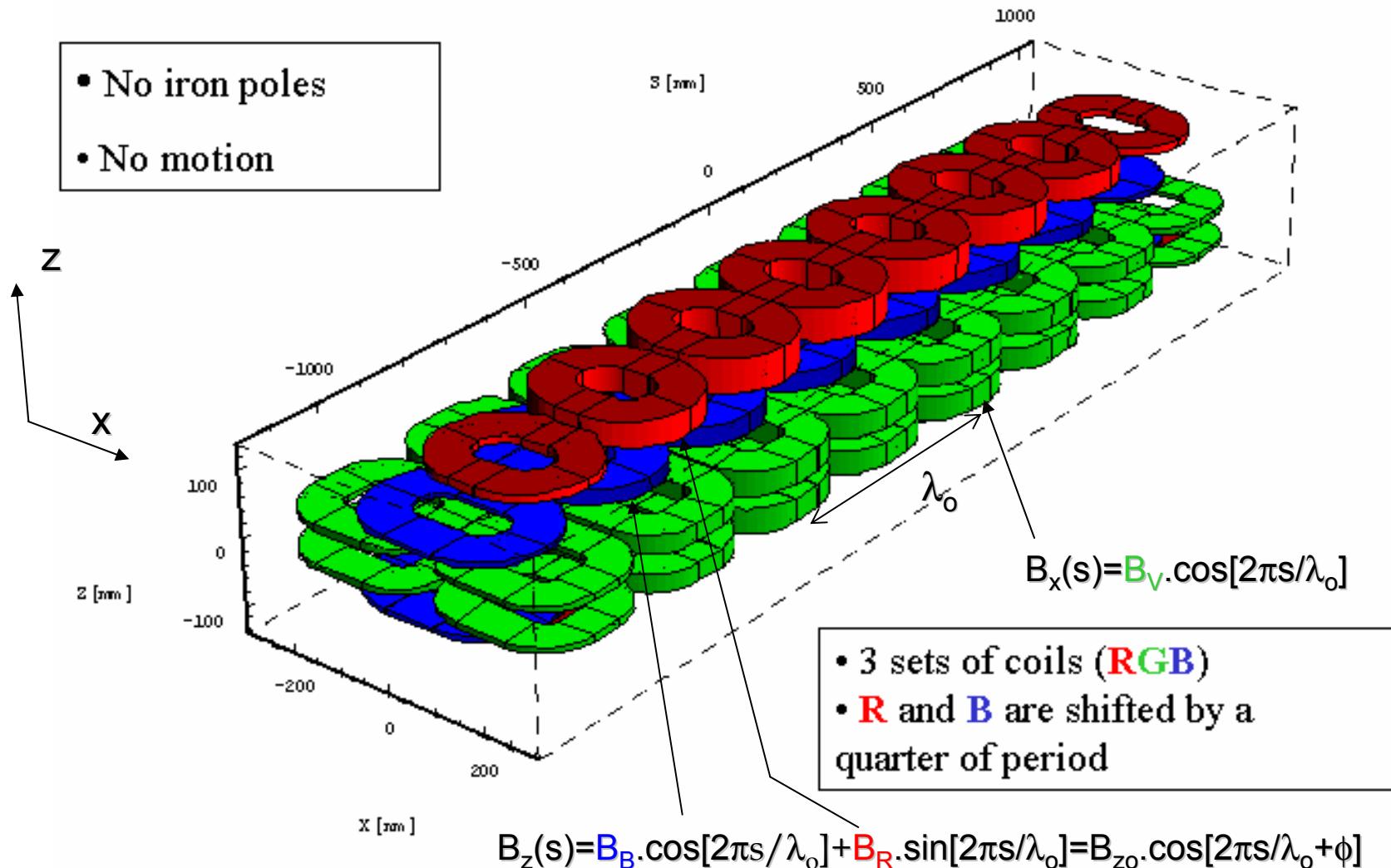
## Phase shift between $\sigma$ and $\pi$

déphasage (V-H) de la ligne (réseaux + M3)



Continuously adjustable  
Phase shift

# HU640 principle of operation



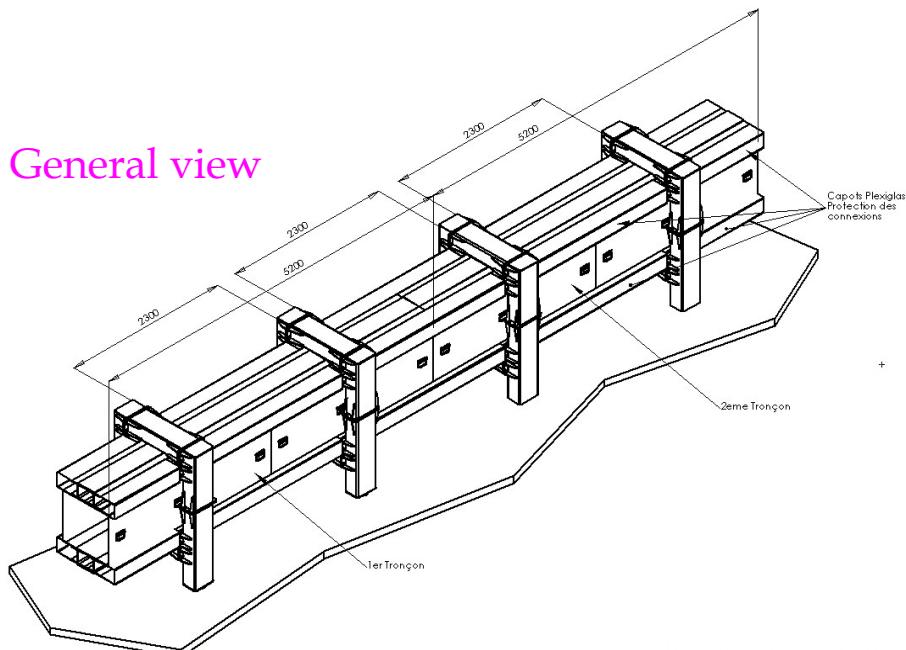
Radia code: <http://www.esrf.fr>

O. Marcouillé

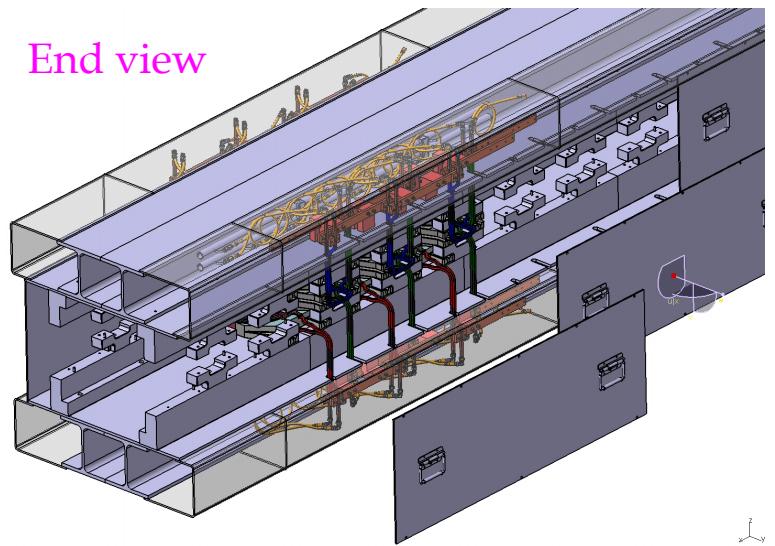
SRI2003, August 25<sup>th</sup>-29<sup>th</sup> 2003

# HU640: Mechanical structure

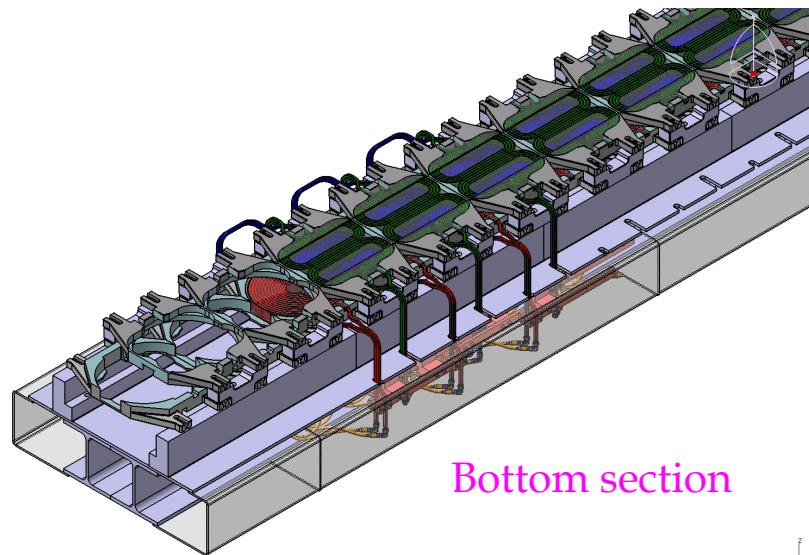
General view



End view



Bottom section



Courtesy of  
J-L. Marlats et al. SOLEIL  
O. Marcouillé

SRI2003, August 25<sup>th</sup>-29<sup>th</sup> 2003

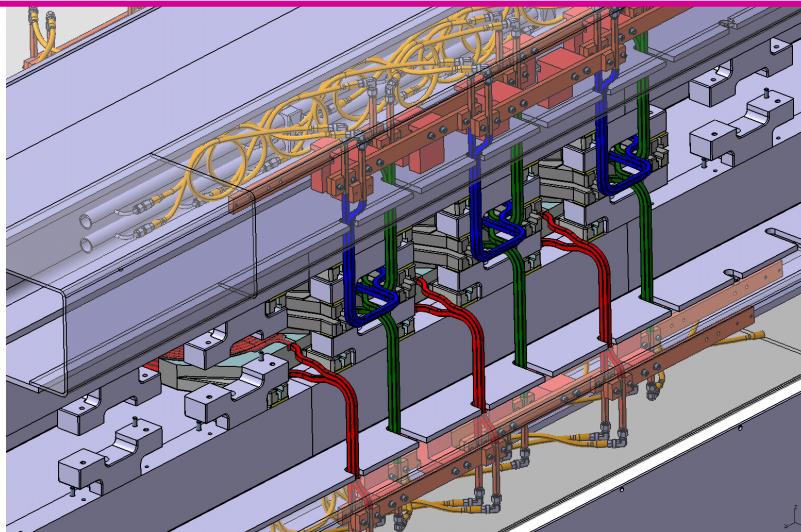
# HU640: Mag. Shielding

- Characteristics

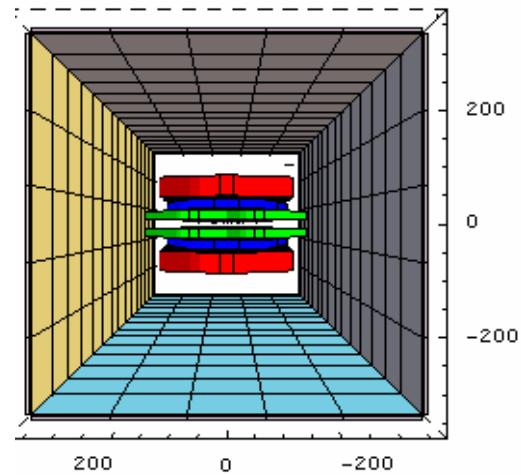
- Soft Iron
- Geometry:  $700 \times 700 \text{ mm}^2 \times 10.4 \text{ m}$
- Width: 5 mm

- Reducing the magnetic disturbances caused by the ID
- Reducing the external mag. disturbances level on the mag. Axis (Earth, **electrical wires\***)

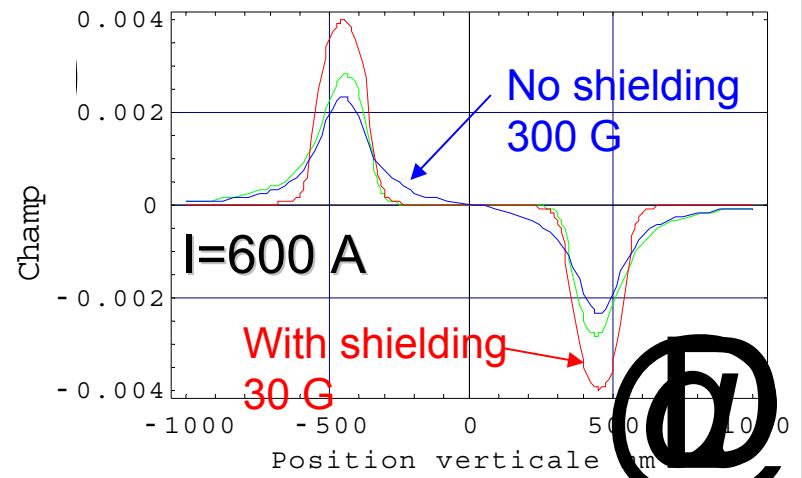
\* Electrical wires=Squew Quad. (has to be < 70 G)=**effect on the beam**



Cross section

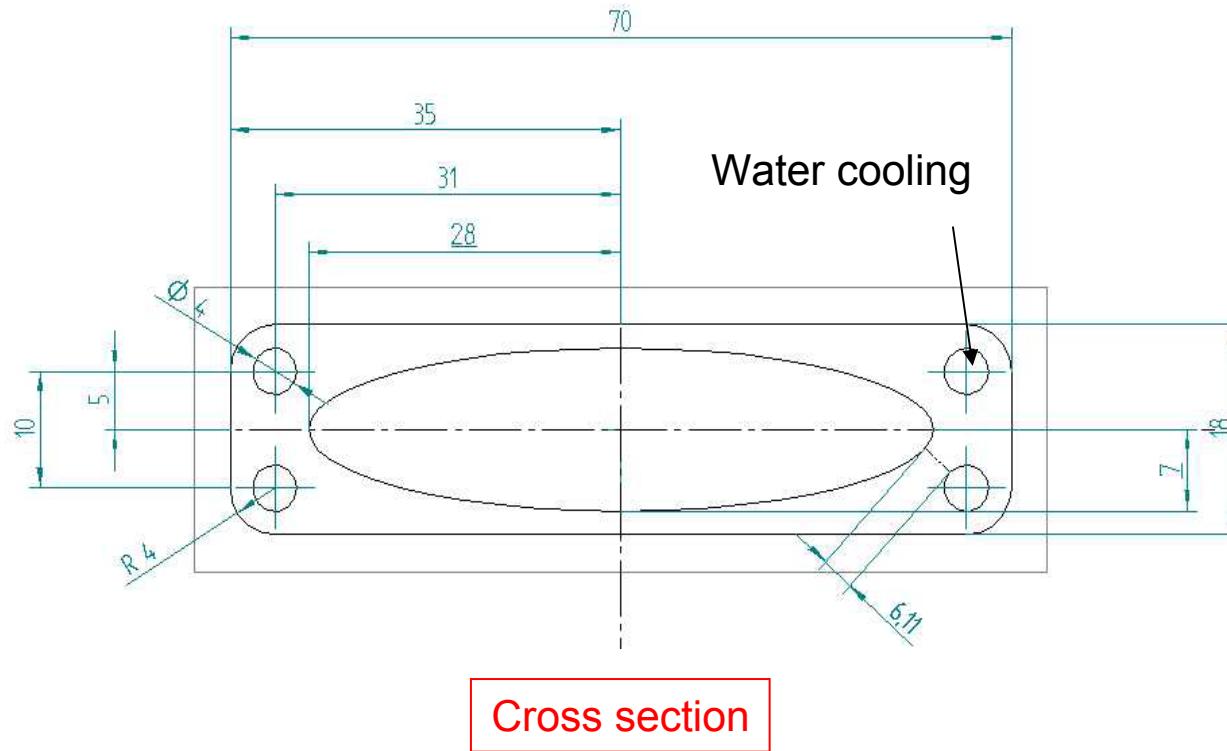


EFFET DES RACCORDS DE BOBINES



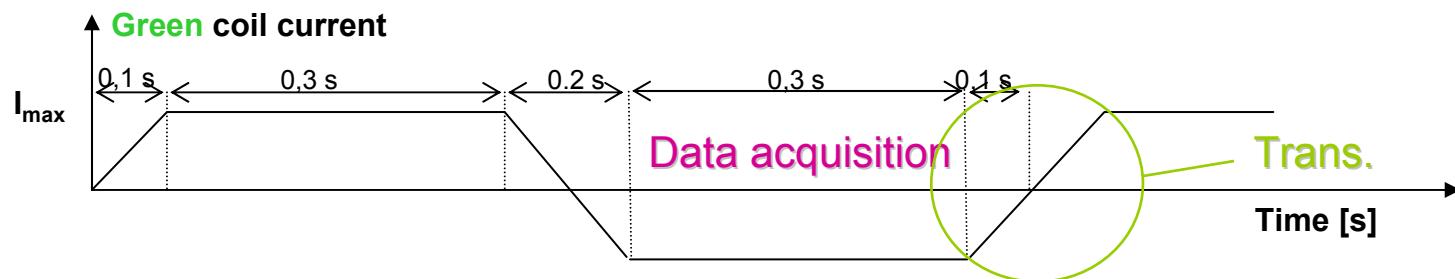
# HU640: Vacuum vessel

- Extruded Aluminium
  - Internal: 14 mm (Vert.) x 56 mm (Hor.)
  - External: 18 mm (Vert.) x 70 mm Hor.)
  - Length: 12 m
- NEG Pumping  
(possible additional pumping)
  - CERN collaboration

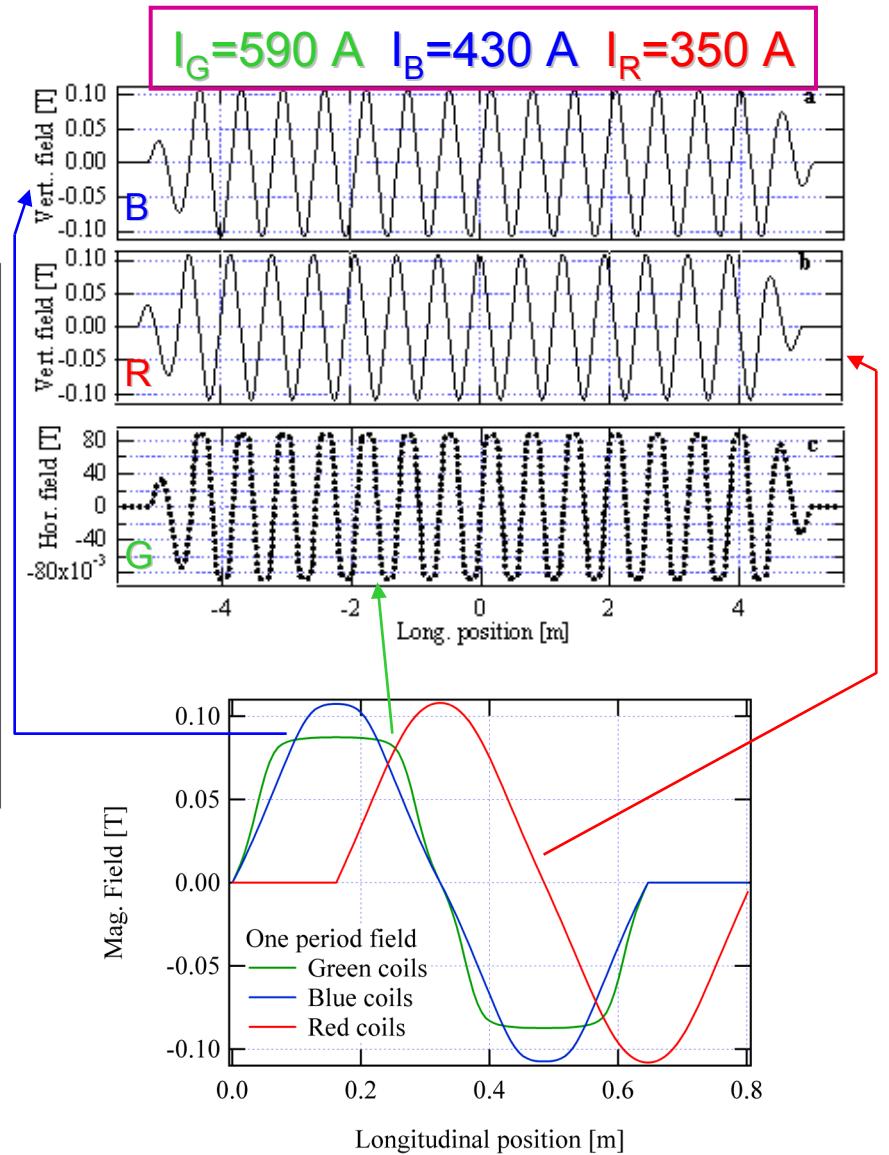
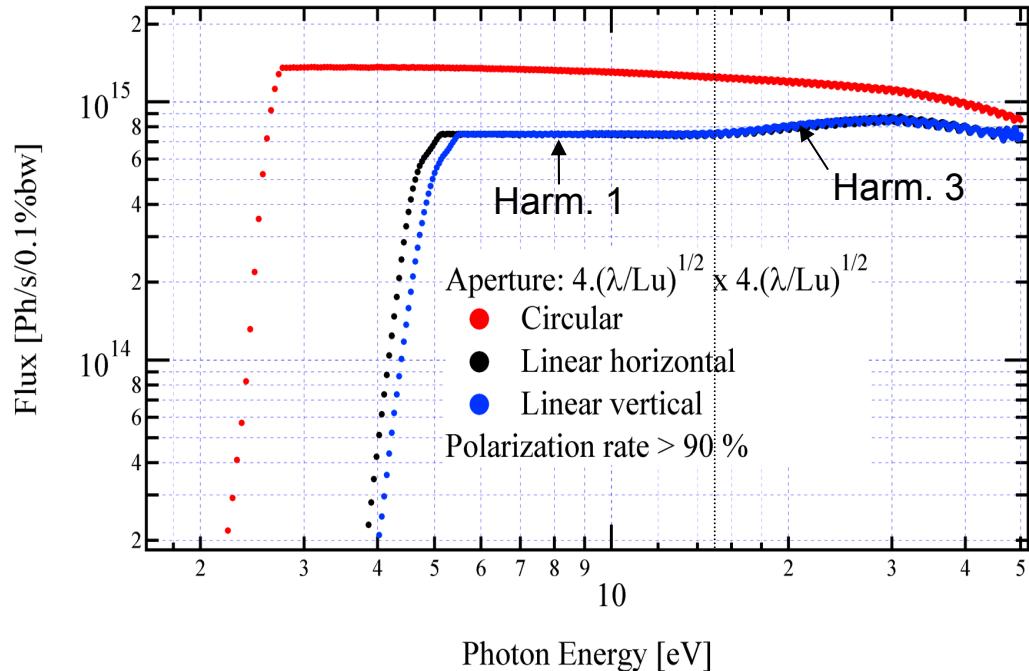


# Main characteristics

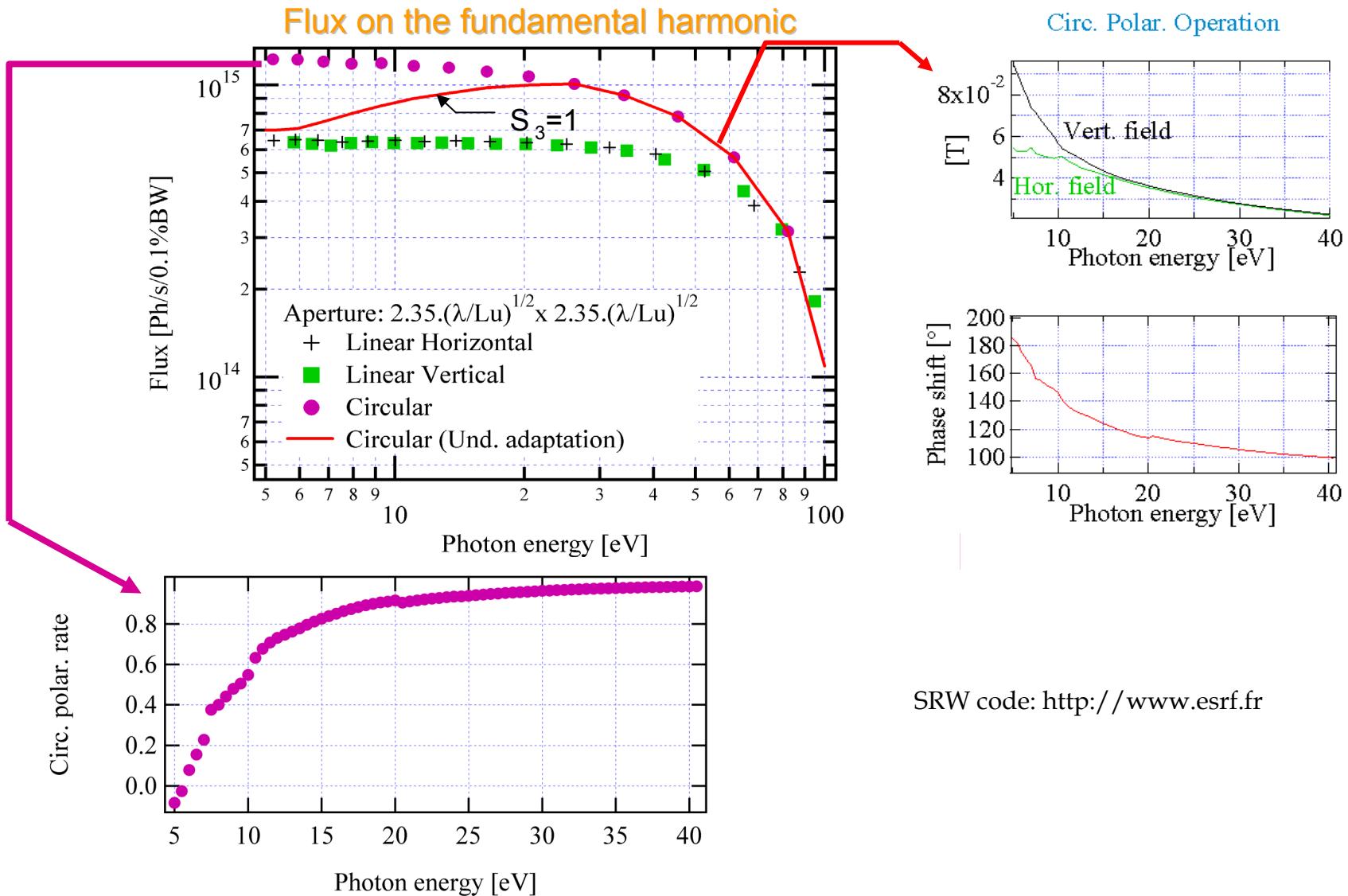
|  |  |
|--|--|
| Technology   | Electromagnetic<br>-Impregnated coils<br>-Water cooled   |
| Period [mm]  | 640  |
| Period number  | 14 + 2 correction periods  |
| Magnetic field :<br>- $B_x$ component [T]<br>- $B_z$ component [T]                           | 0.092<br>0.11  |
| AC operation :<br>-Repetition rate[Hz]<br>-Rising time (- / + $I_{max}$ to + $I_{max}$ ) [s] | 1<br>0.2   |
| Power Supplies   | +/- 600 A / 100 V (GREEN COILS)<br>+/- 440 A / 120 V (BLUE COILS)      165 kW<br>+/- 360 A / 190 V (RED COILS) |



# Maximum Flux and polarization



# Max. Polarization rate and flux



SRW code: <http://www.esrf.fr>

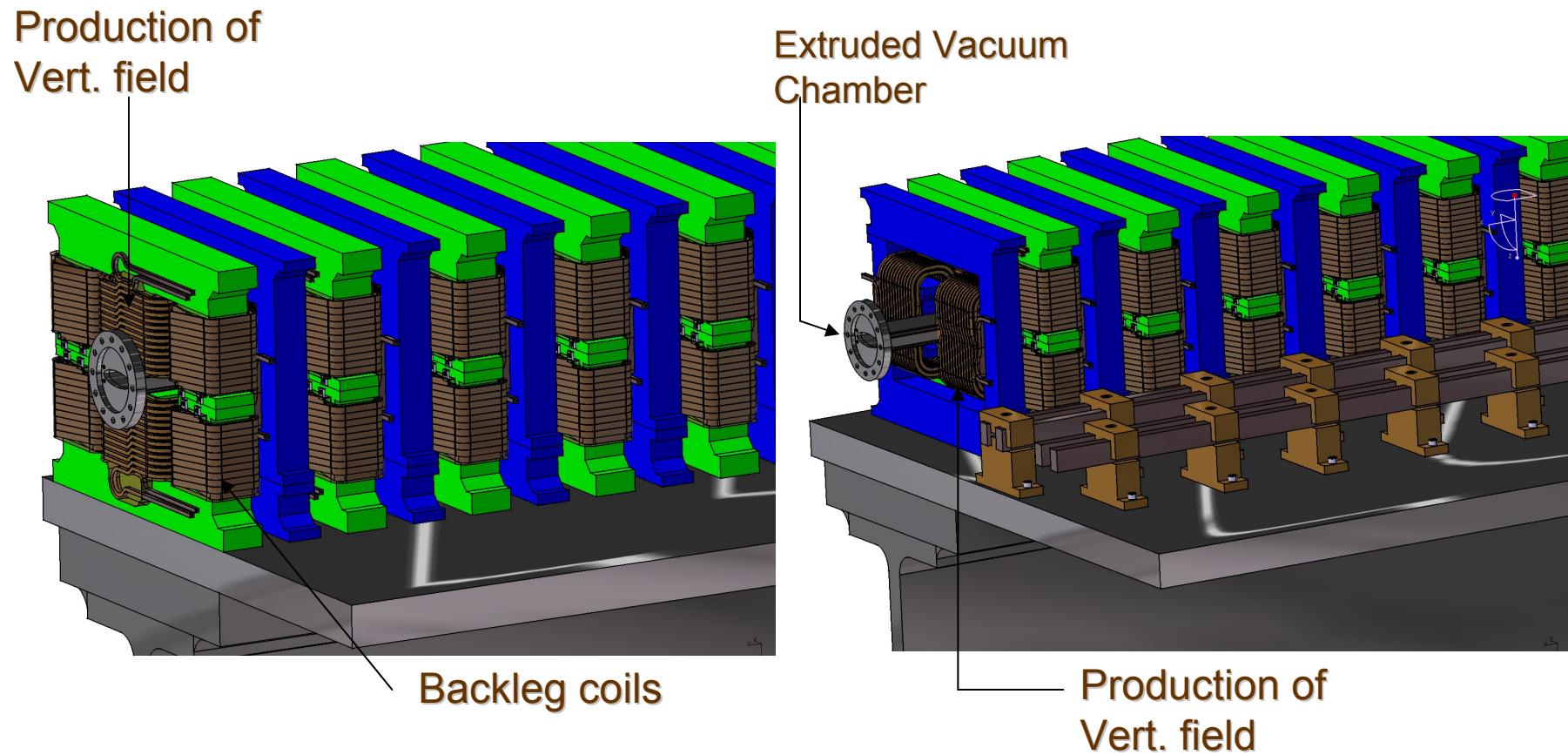
# HU256

- Magnetic design of HU256
- Flux and polarization
- Quasi-periodic operation

## Exp. needs

- Spectral Range: 10 eV- 200 eV
- Polarization:
  - Lin. Hor. (10 eV - 200 eV)
  - Lin. Vert. (20 eV - 200 eV)
  - Circ. (10 eV - 200 eV)
- Harmonic rejection

# Magnetic design



Courtesy of J-L. Marlats  
et al. SOLEIL

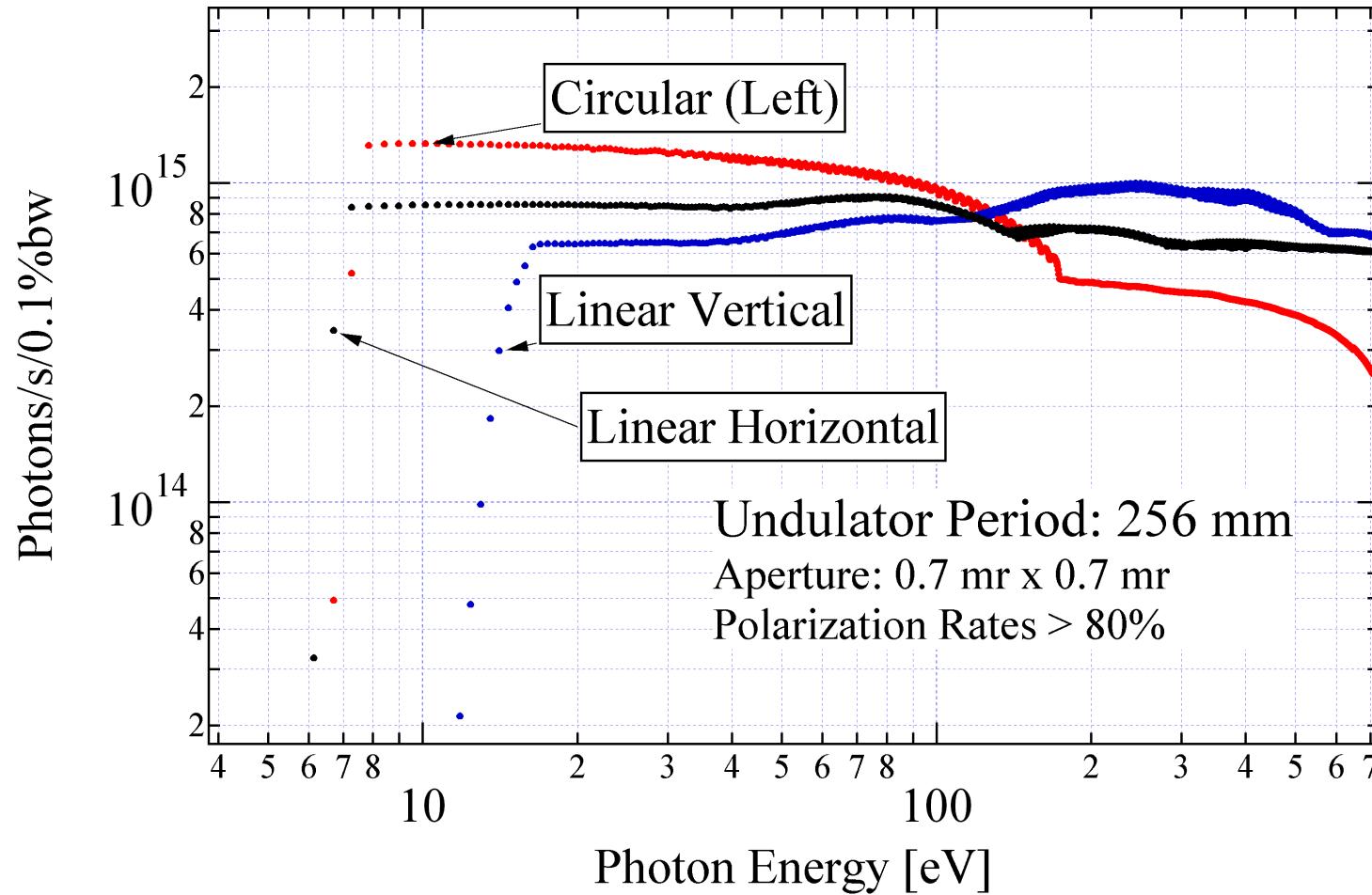
O. Marcouillé

SRI2003, August 25<sup>th</sup>-29<sup>th</sup> 2003

# Magnetic parameters

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Technology   | Electromagnetic<br>•Impregnated coils<br>•Water cooling |
| Period [mm]  | 256   |
| Period number  | 12 + 2 correction periods                               |
| Gap [mm]   | Constant : 16 Vert. / 56 Hor.                           |
| Magnetic field :<br>•Composante $B_x$ [T]<br>•Composante $B_z$ [T] | 0.275<br>0.4  |
| Power supplies :<br>• $B_x$<br>• $B_z$<br>•QP OPERATION            | 350 A / 150 V<br>150 A / 70 V<br>6 x 10 A / 4 V         |

# Flux and polarization

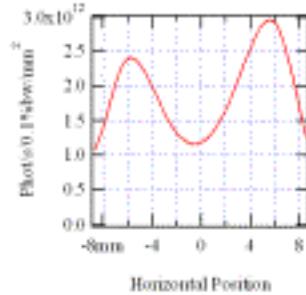
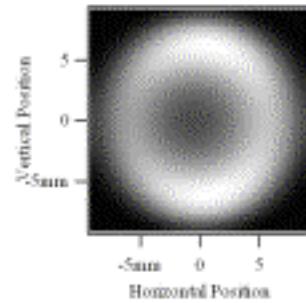
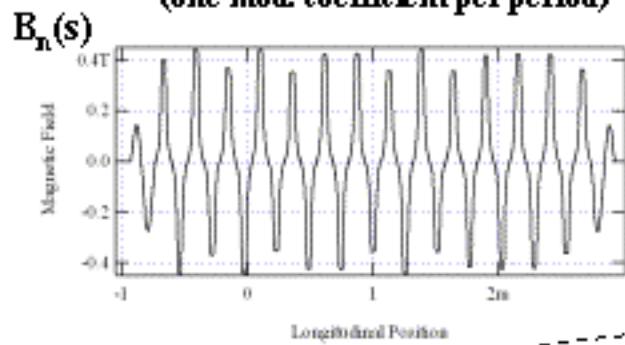


# Harmonic rejection

- Periodicity modulation (Spring 8)
- Magnetic field modulation
  - PPM and Hybrid IDs: ELETTRA, ESRF, BESSY II
  - Electro. IDs : SLS and soon SOLEIL
- Main goal: Varying slightly the radiation phase in order to **shift** and **reduce** the harmonics without substantial loss on the fundamental
- Very efficient technique for small aperture (SLS)

# HU256 Preliminary Simulations: Spectral Flux in a Quasi-Periodic Mode

Vertical Magnetic Field  
**Modulation:**  $B_{\min} = 0.88 B_0$ ,  $B_{\max} = 1.10 B_0$   
 (one mod. coefficient per period)

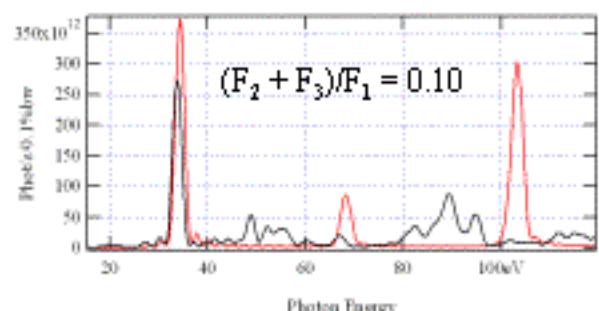
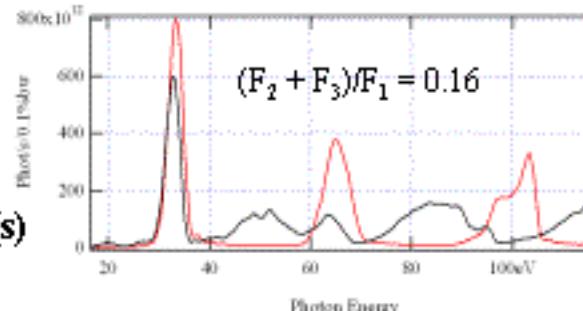
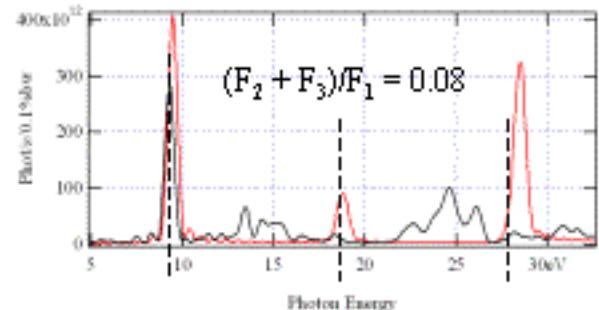
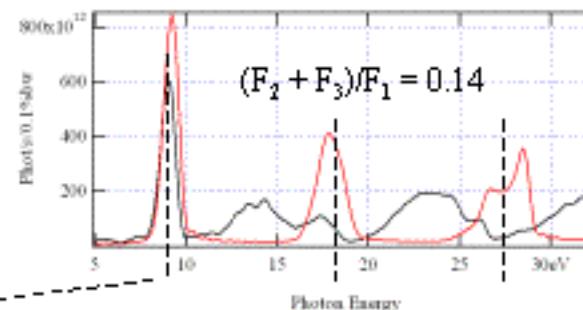


Flux compared to  
 Periodic Mode:  
 $F_{1_{QP}} = 0.70 F_{1_P}$

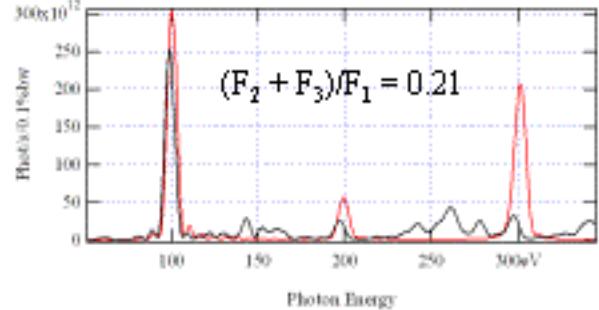
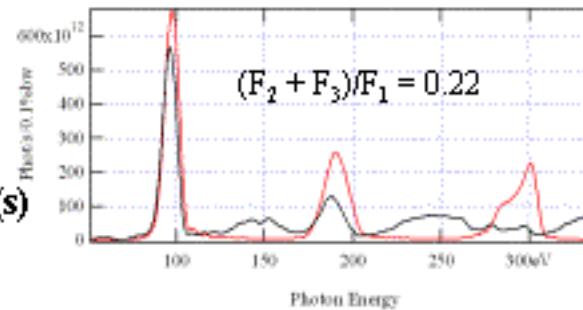
$$0.5 B_n(s)$$

Spectral Flux through a Finite Aperture

$$3 \cdot (\lambda_1/L)^{1/2}$$



$$0.25 B_n(s)$$



# HU640 and HU256 Milestones

- Call for tender in Sept. 2003
- Delivery in Nov. 2004
- Magnetic measurements: Dec. 2004-July 2005
- On-site installation: Aug. 2005

# Acknowledgments

## **Drawing Group**

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## **Alignment Group**

A. Lestrade

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